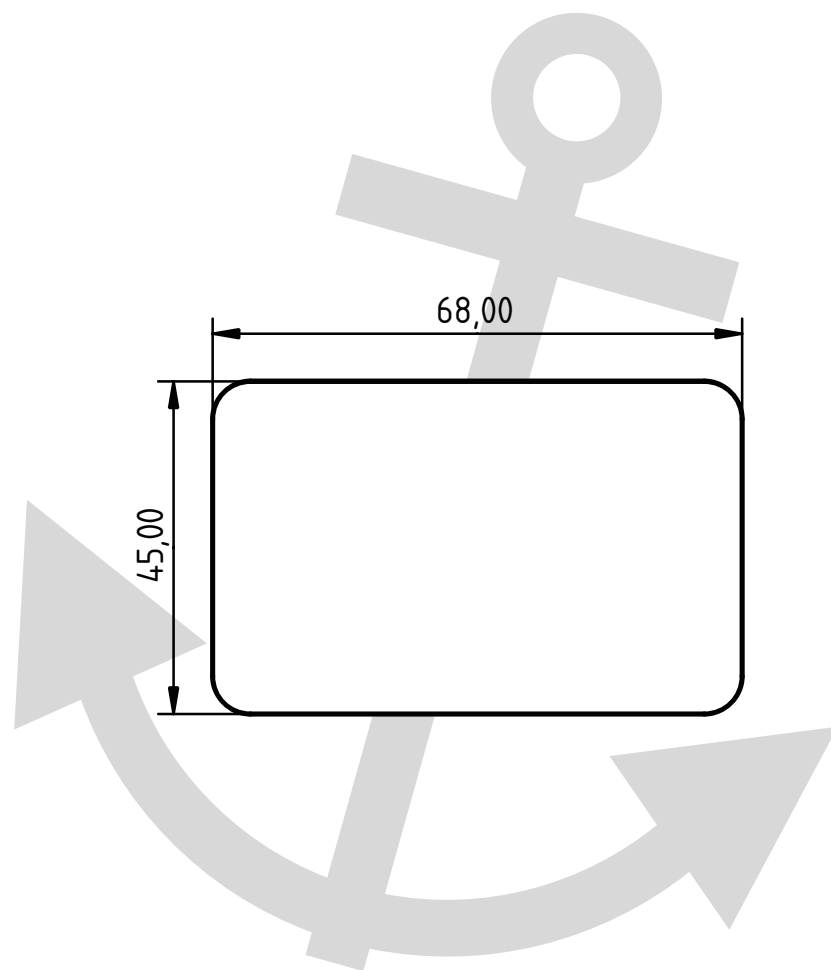




houthandel het anker

